

1998

# United States Institute of Peace, 2002)



UNITED STATES INSTITUTE OF PEACE  
[www.usip.org](http://www.usip.org)

## Peace Agreements Digital Collection

Bougainville (Papua New Guinea) >> Lincoln Agreement

### Lincoln Agreement on Peace, Security and Development on Bougainville

The Government of Papua New Guinea, the Bougainville Transitional Government, Bougainville Resistance Force, the Bougainville Interim Government; the Bougainville Revolutionary Army and Bougainville leaders (the "Parties") having met in Lincoln University, Christchurch, New Zealand. From 19 - 23 January 1998.

Praying for the Almighty's forgiveness, guidance and blessing for their common endeavors;

Emphasizing their firm commitment to peace by building on the achievements in the *Burnham Declaration Burnham Truce* and the *Cairns Commitment*;

Acknowledging the suffering, pain and loss on all sides of the conflict that they have agreed to end forever;

Committing themselves to peace, reconciliation and working together for the common good;

Engaged in a process of consultation and cooperation, initiated by Bougainvillean leaders, which they will continue;

Hereby agree:

#### 1. Peaceful Means

The parties will co-operate to achieve and maintain peace by peaceful means. They also pledge to renounce the use of armed forces and violence, and agree to resolve any differences, by consultation truth now and in the future. They confirm also their respect for human rights and the rule of law.

#### 2. Extension of the Truce

The parties agree to extend the period of the Truce currently in force to the 30th of April 1998 to allow for consultation as regards the establishment of the ceasefire.

#### 3. Ceasefire

3.1 A permanent and irrevocable ceasefire will take effect in Bougainville at 2400 hours on 30 April 1998.

3.2 The parties will co-operate to reduce fear in Bougainville and take urgent steps to cooperate in promoting public awareness of, and respect for, the ceasefire

3rd

3.3 immediately the ceasefire takes effect, the parties will refrain from use of arms' ammunition explosives and other instruments of death, injury or destruction in Bougainville

3.4 The parties will not manufacture, trade or distribute weapons and ammunition

3.5 The parties will co-operate in accordance with law in reporting and preventing the use, manufacture, importation, sale, trade, exchange of weapons and ammunitions.

3.6 The parties will cooperate with the successor to the TMG in recording, locating and arranging disposal of all arms, ammunitions, explosives and other instruments of death, injury and destruction, including parts and ingredients of all the parties in Bougainville

#### **4. Withdrawal of Defense Force From Bougainville**

The parties agree to a phased withdrawal of the PNG Defense Force from Bougainville subject to restoration of civil authority.

#### **5. Peace Monitoring Group**

5.1 The Papua New Guinea National Government undertakes to conclude the arrangements required for deployment of the successor to the neutral regional Truce Monitoring Group ( 1 MO) by no later than 30 April 1998.

5.2 The Papua New Guinea National Government will seek the endorsement of the United Nations Security Council for these arrangements, including the appointment of a Special observing mission to monitor these arrangements.

#### **6. Mandate of the Peace Keeping Force**

The Mandate of the Successor to the TMG will be to:

6.1 monitor and report on the compliance of the parties to all aspects of the ceasefire;

6.2 promote and instill confidence in the peace process through its presence, good offices and interaction with people in Bougainville;

6.3 provide people in Bougainville with information about the ceasefire and other aspect of the peace process;

6.4 provide such assistance in restoration and development consistent with this Agreement as the parties may agree and available resources allows.

6.5 assist with the development and training and institution of a Bougainvillean constabulary.

6.6 and such other matters as may be agreed to by the parties which will assist with the democratic resolution of the situation

#### **7. Transition to Civilian Peacetime Policing**

The parties will co-operate in:

- (a) reestablishing the Village Court System in Bougainville and
- (b) restoration of civilian peacetime policing, including arrangements that will facilitate the recruitment, training and deployment of Bougainvillean police.

## **8. Reconciliation**

8.1 The parties will co-operate in promoting reconciliation between Bougainvilleans and with other individuals, groups and organizations in Papua New Guinea.

8.2 The parties agree to free and democratic elections on Bougainville to elect a Bougainville Reconciliation Government before the end of 1998.

## **9. Removal of Bounties and Free Movement**

9.1 The Papua New Guinea National Government

- (a) has confirmed the removal of bounties and:
- (b) will facilitate the free and unhindered movement Bougainvilleans into, within and out of Papua New Guinea in accordance with law:

## **10. Amnesty and Pardon**

The Papua New Guinea National Government will:

- (a) grant amnesty to persons involved in crisis-related activities on all sides;

The parties will co-operate in promoting public awareness of, and respect for, this Agreement

- (b) following receipts of advice from the Advisory Committee on the Power of Mercy, recommend pardons for persons convicted of crisis offences.

## **11. Restoration and Development**

11.1 The parties will co-operate in restoration and development in Bougainville in both the public and private sectors with particular emphasis on rural areas

11.2 The Papua New Guinea National Government will seek appropriate forms of assistance from intentional organizations, foreign governments, all organizations for restoration and development in Bougainville

11.3 Assistance for restoration and development in Bougainville will, to the maximum practical extent, be sought and administered so as to promote Bougainvillean participation

11.4 The Papua New Guinea National Government will prepare an Indicative Program in consultation with the parties to help secure funding and other resources to assist in restoration and development in Bougainville.

11.5 The parties agree to co-operate in restoring normalcy, including the return of Bougainville in care centers to their villages and resuming development in Bougainville by acting without delay to:

- (a) facilitate communications and access to villages on Bougainville
- (b) provide essential services such as health and education.

## **12. Consultation Liaison**

The parties AGREE to promote consultation, co-operation and liaison at the political level among Bougainvilleans and with the Papua New Guinea National Government

## **13. Political Issue**

The parties agree to meet again in Bougainville to address the political issue before the end of June 1998

13.2 Official will meet as required to prepare for such meetings.

## **14. Public Awareness**

The parties will cooperate in promoting public awareness of, and respect for this agreement.

## **15. Annexes to This Agreement and Subsidiary Arrangement**

Detailed arrangements for implementation and development of this Agreement may, by agreement, be embodied in Annexes or subsidiary arrangements to this Agreement.


## **16. Ongoing Co-Operation**

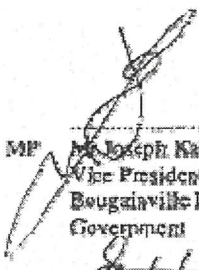
In signing this Agreement the parties whose signatures appear below commit themselves to working together for peace, justice, security development in Bougainville by:


- (a) co-operating with each other; and
- (b) promoting a bipartisan approach in the National Parliament and in the community as a whole.


Done at Lincoln, Christchurch New Zealand this 23rd day of January 1998.

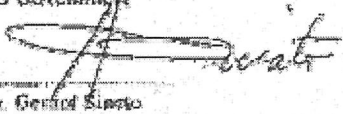
SIGNED:

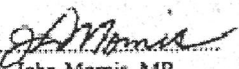
  
.....  
Sir John Kapaun, KBE, CMG, GC (Togo), MP  
Chief Negotiator  
PNG Government

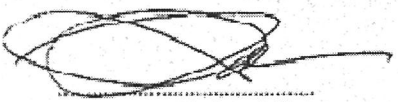
  
.....  
Mr Joseph Kabur  
Vice President  
Bougainville Interim  
Government

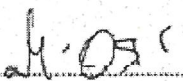
  
.....  
Hon. Sam Abotia MP  
Minister for Bougainville Affairs  
PNG Government

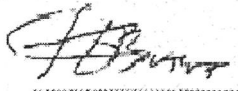
  
.....  
General Sam Havens  
Commander BRA

  
.....  
Hon. Genet Sineto  
Premier  
Bougainville Transitional Government

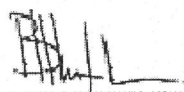
  
.....  
Hon. John Mornis, MP  
Member for Bougainville Regional  
PNG Government

  
.....  
Hon. Michael Laine, MP  
Member for South Bougainville  
PNG Government

  
.....  
Hon. Michael Ogie, MP  
Member for North Bougainville  
PNG Government

  
.....  
Hilary Mashra  
Resistance Commander

WITNESSED BY:

  
.....  
HON. BARTHOLOMEW ULUFA'ALU, MP  
PRIME MINISTER  
SOLOMON ISLANDS