

(Harris, E. A., 1976)
[Crown revenue and expenditure;
Exports and Imports]

New Zealand Official Yearbook 1976



New Zealand Official Yearbook 1976

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DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS, WELLINGTON

In the following table exports (excluding re-exports) are summarised according to the Sections and Divisions of the Standard International Trade Classification (Revised).

Exports, New Zealand Produce—Section and Division	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Section 0. Food and Live Animals</i>	\$(000)	\$(000)
Div. 00 Live animals	15,061	10,427
Div. 01 Meat and meat preparations	534,849	439,729
Div. 02 Dairy products and eggs	303,186	275,734
Div. 03 Fish and fish preparations	18,982	21,325
Div. 04 Cereals and cereal preparations	2,216	3,085
Div. 05 Fruit and vegetables	35,866	40,194
Div. 06 Sugar and sugar preparations	2,913	3,146
Div. 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	3,618	5,680
Div. 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	10,324	12,756
Div. 09 Miscellaneous food preparations	2,006	2,396
Totals, Section 0	929,020	814,470
<i>Section 1. Beverages and Tobacco</i>		
Div. 11 Beverages	1,039	1,445
Div. 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	1,300	1,301
Totals, Section 1	2,339	2,746
<i>Section 2. Crude Materials, Inedible, Except Fuels</i>		
Div. 21 Hides, skins, and fur skins, undressed	67,207	62,691
Div. 22 Oil seeds, oil nuts, and kernels	34	16
Div. 23 Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	--	--
Div. 24 Wood and cork	47,663	27,934
Div. 25 Pulp and waste paper	25,818	44,088
Div. 26 Textile fibres (not manufactured into yarn, thread, or fabrics) and waste	364,872	263,093
Div. 27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals, excluding coal, petroleum, and precious stones	334	323
Div. 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	16,396	12,806
Div. 29 Animal and vegetable crude materials, n.e.s.	37,702	39,511
Totals, Section 2	560,028	450,462
<i>Section 3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants and Related Materials</i>		
Div. 32 Coal, coke, and briquettes	134	26
Div. 33 Petroleum and petroleum products	7,448	14,943
Div. 34 Gas	2	1
Totals, Section 3	7,584	14,971
<i>Section 4. Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats</i>		
Div. 41 Animal oils and fats	15,796	17,171
Div. 42 Vegetable oils and fats, unprocessed	4	31
Div. 43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed	418	464
Totals, Section 4	16,218	17,665

*Provisional.

Exports, New Zealand Produce—Section and Division	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Section 5. Chemicals</i>	\$(000)	\$(000)
Div. 51 Chemical elements and compounds	2,092	1,405
Div. 52 Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum, and natural gas	2	3
Div. 53 Dyeing, tanning, and colouring materials	744	993
Div. 54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	2,993	4,053
Div. 55 Essential oils and perfume materials, toilet, polishing, and cleansing preparations	2,000	2,472
Div. 56 Fertilisers, manufactured	143	466
Div. 57 Explosives and pyrotechnic products	46	27
Div. 58 Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose, artificial resins	1,919	2,061
Div. 59 Miscellaneous chemical materials and products	33,202	20,265
Totals, Section 5	43,140	31,745
<i>Section 6. Manufactured Goods Classified by Material</i>		
Div. 61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.i., and dressed furs	8,322	9,162
Div. 62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.s.	1,942	2,068
Div. 63 Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	6,209	7,652
Div. 64 Paper, paperboard, and manufactures thereof	28,654	39,361
Div. 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles, and related products	25,462	19,879
Div. 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.s.	3,040	2,952
Div. 67 Iron and steel	5,277	11,816
Div. 68 Non-ferrous metals	42,423	37,131
Div. 69 Manufactures of metal	8,598	11,530
Totals, Section 6	129,927	141,551
<i>Section 7. Machinery and Transport Equipment</i>		
Div. 71 Machinery other than electric	13,601	23,084
Div. 72 Electric machinery, apparatus, and appliances	18,067	22,232
Div. 73 Transport equipment	7,429	9,484
Totals, Section 7	39,098	54,800
<i>Section 8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles</i>		
Div. 81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating and lighting fixtures, and fittings	680	838
Div. 82 Furniture and fixtures	2,227	1,927
Div. 83 Travel goods, handbags, and similar articles	859	977
Div. 84 Clothing	3,001	3,791
Div. 85 Footwear	620	1,082
Div. 86 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments; photographic and optical goods, watches and clocks	1,373	1,696
Div. 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.s.	8,506	9,586
Totals, Section 8	17,267	19,896

*Provisional.

Exports, New Zealand Produce—Section and Division						June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Section 9. Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind</i>						\$(000)	\$(000)
Goods under \$20 in value	..	..	..	..	..	46	239
Other	..	..	..	..	..	75	161
Totals, Section 9						121	400
Total New Zealand produce exports						1,744,741	1,548,715
Re-exports						42,822	63,892
Grand total, merchandise exports						1,787,563	1,612,607
Exports of gold (excluded from above)						347	111

*Provisional.

DESTINATION OF NEW ZEALAND EXPORTS—The United Kingdom has been New Zealand's principal trading partner for over 100 years. The proportion of our exports (including re-exports) going to the United Kingdom market in the years prior to the Second World War was between 70 and 80 percent of the total value of all exports. With the growing diversification of our markets in recent years, and with the greater involvement of the United Kingdom with Europe, the proportion of New Zealand's exports going to this market has fallen and by the June year 1975 represented only 22 percent of the total value of exports to all countries, compared with 36 percent 5 years earlier, during June year 1970.

Australia, which took 11.95 percent (by value) of our exports during the 1975 June year, has always been an important trading partner. Among other principal markets are Japan, which took 11.90 percent of our exports in 1975, and the United States of America, which took 11.71 percent.

In recent years trade has been recorded with over 100 countries each year.

TOTAL EXPORTS TO INDIVIDUAL COUNTRIES—The following table gives exports (including re-exports but excluding gold, current coin, passengers' purchases, and ships' stores) to each country for the 3 latest June years.

Country	June Year 1973x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Sterling Area</i>	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
Associated States in Eastern Caribbean	488	962	513
Australia	131,163	171,789	187,523
Bahamas	548	555	577
Bahrain	140	297	1,199
Barbados	2,629	2,684	3,568
Bermuda	2,334	2,536	2,339
British Solomon Islands	365	556	653
Brunei	40	49	49
Cyprus	2,241	2,590	1,614
Fiji	17,789	20,253	23,393
Ghana	1,664	2,101	4,049
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	232	270	293
Guyana	38	185	288
Hong Kong	15,564	17,247	17,219
India	6,475	4,260	796
Ireland, Republic of	3,488	4,589	4,113
Jamaica	9,777	10,748	10,544
Jordan	707	2,979	3,786
Kenya	455	346	756
Kuwait	343	792	2,181

Country	June Year 1973x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Sterling Area</i> —continued	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
Malawi	159	278	835
Malaysia	16,910	18,412	20,973
Malta	431	507	2,297
Mauritius and Dependencies	967	1,027	2,664
Montserrat	32	18	9
Nauru	258	159	241
New Hebrides	1,756	1,729	1,696
Nigeria	352	503	1,259
Norfolk Island	673	779	765
Pakistan	1,103	945	4,201
Papua, etc.	1,787	2,229	3,892
Pitcairn Island	19	23	16
Qatar and Trucial Sheikdoms	38	116	90
Seychelles	7	5	1
Sierra Leone	4	2	12
Singapore	13,707	14,456	20,621
South Africa	6,735	3,120	11,043
Sri Lanka (Ceylon)	3,518	553	774
Tanzania	184	42	252
Tonga	2,308	2,961	4,794
Trinidad and Tobago	6,329	6,473	6,575
Uganda	18	26	2
United Kingdom	480,173	365,790	344,079
Western Samoa	5,263	5,526	7,194
Zambia	451	795	954
Others	1,331	350	1,604
Totals, sterling countries	740,993	672,611	702,896
<i>EFTA</i>			
Austria	574	448	198
Iceland	10	-	-
Norway	1,934	1,016	1,762
Portugal	3,907	4,005	943
Sweden	3,171	2,645	4,401
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	1,793	2,813	1,965
Totals, EFTA countries	11,390	10,926	9,269
<i>EEC</i> (Excluding United Kingdom and Ireland, Republic of)			
Belgium and Luxembourg ..	42,679	35,789	16,341
Denmark	1,974	1,818	2,468
France and Monaco	61,717	37,802	43,398
Germany, Federal Republic of (West)	51,230	41,046	41,901
Italy and San Marino	31,620	26,835	20,969
Netherlands	39,781	46,848	36,090
Totals, EEC countries	229,001	190,138	161,167
<i>Dollar Area</i>			
American Samoa	3,415	2,555	2,626
Canada	42,414	52,436	45,081
Colombia	156	696	59

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Country	June Year 1973x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Dollar Area—continued</i>			
	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
Costa Rica	269	863	990
Dominican Republic	107	451	1,798
El Salvador	129	278	962
Guam	1,920	1,031	766
Guatemala	1	10	-
Liberia	14	4	10
Mexico	2,663	8,999	4,339
Panama Canal Zone	944	825	2,503
Panama Republic	159	1,465	592
Philippines	19,049	25,907	29,247
Puerto Rico, etc.	401	3	15
Ryukyu Islands, etc.	813	621	-
U.S. Trust Territories in Pacific	52	179	61
United States of America	275,498	295,343	183,847
Venezuela	1,048	447	788
Others	12	200	98
Totals, dollar area	349,064	392,315	273,781
<i>Other Countries</i>			
Arab Republic of Egypt	148	217	1,734
Argentina	91	331	470
Brazil	232	8,275	1,790
Bulgaria	304	877	433
Burma	267	-	170
Chile	19,377	17,738	5,163
China†	5,953	16,952	10,183
China (Taiwan)	9,284	8,882	9,330
Czechoslovakia	3,035	5,517	4,121
Finland	966	945	838
French Guiana	147	217	54
French Polynesia	5,975	6,086	6,816
Germany, Democratic Republic of	3,980	5,744	2,355
Greece	38,155	21,658	29,953
Guadeloupe	242	138	230
Hungary	914	415	584
Indonesia	4,512	5,541	8,506
Iran	5,754	17,018	16,911
Iraq	244	1,759	10,807
Israel	252	111	138
Japan	231,489	248,798	186,756
Korea, Republic of	5,585	9,609	5,519
Laos	199	244	5
Lebanon	194	424	1,065
Martinique	270	294	325
Morocco	98	31	48
Mozambique	1,765	1,084	2,701
Nepal	76	248	344
Netherlands Antilles	965	1,402	963
New Caledonia	4,206	3,924	4,209
Oman	35	174	111
Peru	16,795	21,302	27,964
Poland	16,850	13,715	10,597
Romania	568	278	224
Saudi Arabia	421	832	1,689

	June Year 1973*	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
<i>Other Countries—continued</i>	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
Spain	5,975	5,705	7,261
Sudan	7	3	43
Syria	695	934	1,209
Thailand	9,668	9,233	8,614
Tunisia	26	—	87
Turkey	101	147	506
U.S.S.R.	30,192	38,146	45,410
Uruguay	108	248	170
Vietnam, Republic of	1,187	2,053	414
Wallis and Futuna Islands	271	190	68
Yugoslavia	12,134	11,984	2,177
Others	1,601	1,990	3,252
Totals, other countries	441,313	491,414	422,317
Totals, all countries	1,771,761	1,757,405	1,569,429
Ships' stores	14,631	15,305	26,901
Passengers	5,587	9,387	9,673
Destination optional	—	6,558	6,604
Grand totals	1,791,979	1,788,655	1,612,607

*Provisional.

†Does not include statistics for that part of China known as Taiwan.

The table which follows shows for each of the last 7 June years, the percentage of total exports (excluding gold, current coin, passengers' purchases, and ships' stores) taken by each of the principal countries trading with New Zealand.

Country	June Year 1969	June Year 1970	June Year 1971	June Year 1972	June Year 1973*	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
STERLING AREA—				percent			
Australia	7.70	8.12	8.60	8.31	7.40	9.78	11.95
Fiji	0.78	0.82	1.11	1.07	1.00	1.15	1.49
Hong Kong	0.38	0.43	0.60	0.66	0.88	0.98	1.10
Jamaica	0.40	0.41	0.68	0.86	0.55	0.61	0.67
Malaysia	0.65	0.68	0.71	1.16	0.95	1.05	1.34
Singapore	0.86	0.81	0.85	0.99	0.77	0.82	1.31
Trinidad and Tobago	0.39	0.41	0.49	0.57	0.36	0.37	0.42
United Kingdom	39.16	35.90	34.41	30.89	27.10	20.81	21.92
Other	1.97	2.63	3.17	4.09	2.81	2.70	4.59
Totals, sterling countries	52.29	50.24	50.66	48.61	41.82	38.27	44.79
EFTA—							
Austria	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.01
Norway	0.14	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.06	0.11
Portugal	0.15	0.17	0.16	0.13	0.22	0.23	0.06
Sweden	0.26	0.24	0.19	0.20	0.18	0.15	0.28
Switzerland	0.11	0.20	0.13	0.13	0.10	0.16	0.13
Iceland†	†	—	—	—	—	—	—
Totals, EFTA countries	0.67	0.79	0.62	0.59	0.64	0.62	0.59
EEC (excluding U.K. and Ireland, Republic of)—							
Belgium and Luxembourg	1.97	1.98	2.28	2.32	2.40	2.04	1.04
Denmark	0.19	0.23	0.18	0.12	0.14	0.10	0.16
France	3.76	2.67	2.47	3.08	3.48	2.15	2.77
Germany, Federal Republic	2.94	2.76	2.71	2.55	2.89	2.34	2.67
Italy	2.21	2.21	1.72	1.36	1.78	1.53	1.34
Netherlands	1.39	1.50	1.52	1.48	2.25	2.67	2.30
Totals, EEC countries	12.47	11.34	10.89	10.91	12.93	10.82	10.27

*Provisional.

†Iceland included in EFTA from 1970.

Country	June Year 1969	June Year 1970	June Year 1971	June Year 1972	June Year 1973 ^x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*	
DOLLAR AREA—			percent					
Canada	1.68	4.22	2.88	2.96	2.38	2.98	2.87	
Philippines	0.72	0.61	0.82	1.04	1.08	1.47	1.86	
U.S.A.	17.37	15.48	17.25	15.30	15.55	16.81	11.71	
Other	0.63	0.87	0.83	0.88	0.68	1.06	1.00	
Totals, dollar countries	20.40	21.18	21.78	20.18	19.70	22.32	17.44	
OTHER—								
China †	0.38	0.38	0.15	0.13	0.34	0.96	0.65	
Greece	0.63	0.79	1.10	1.50	2.15	1.23	1.91	
Japan	9.00	9.82	9.19	9.62	13.07	14.16	11.90	
Peru	0.24	0.38	0.62	1.56	0.97	1.21	1.78	
Spain	0.46	0.42	0.18	0.23	0.34	0.32	0.46	
U.S.S.R.	1.19	1.57	1.60	1.87	1.70	2.17	2.89	
Others	2.27	3.04	3.16	4.80	6.36	7.90	7.32	
Totals, other countries	14.18	16.44	16.05	19.71	24.91	27.96	26.91	
Totals, all countries ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	

*Provisional.
known as Taiwan.

†Iceland included in EFTA from 1970.

‡Does not include statistics for that part of China

The principal destinations of New Zealand's exports of merchandise (including re-exports) are given in the table below.

June Year	United Kingdom	Canada	Australia	France and Monaco	Germany Fed. Rep. of (West)	United States	Other Countries*	Total Merchandise Exports
\$(million)								
1966	339.0	9.6	36.4	40.4	26.2	107.5	208.2	767.3
1967	314.8	10.6	35.2	24.8	20.5	114.2	207.1	727.2
1968	352.0	10.5	57.8	26.5	21.0	138.2	214.4	820.5
1969	382.7	16.4	75.3	36.8	28.7	169.8	279.4	989.1
1970	386.0	45.3	87.3	28.7	29.7	166.5	343.1	1,086.7
1971	384.7	32.2	96.1	27.6	30.3	192.8	368.0	1,131.7
1972	419.6	40.1	112.8	41.8	34.6	207.8	518.1	1,375.0
1973	480.2	42.4	131.2	61.7	51.2	275.5	749.8	1,792.0
1974†	365.8	52.4	171.8	37.8	41.0	295.3	824.4	1,788.5
1975†	344.1	45.1	187.5	43.4	41.9	183.8	766.8	1,612.6

*Including ships' stores, passengers' duty free purchases, and destination optional.

†Provisional.

The statistics quoted in the foregoing table indicate the destination of New Zealand exports as recorded on the Customs documents. In some instances the ultimate destination of exports is not known at the time of export, such goods being entered as exported to the country to which they are being shipped. This applies more particularly to wool, considerable quantities of which are shipped to the United Kingdom, and in normal times subsequently re-exported to the Continent. It should be observed, however, that in all instances where the final destination is known at the time of export, the exports are credited to that destination in the New Zealand trade statistics.

A further point of some importance is the fact that an appreciable quantity of wool is exported on an "optional" basis—United Kingdom, option Continent. In these cases, however, subsequent information is received as to the actual destination of the goods, and the entries are amended.

It will be realised, therefore, that the actual final destinations of New Zealand exports may vary appreciably from the classification shown in the table. For these reasons it is probable that exports to Continental countries are normally somewhat higher than the figures indicate; conversely, exports to the United Kingdom for retention in that country are lower than the totals quoted in the table.

Imports (c.d.v.)					
Year Ended June	Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material	Machinery and Transport	Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles	Commodities and Transactions not Classified According to Kind	Total Merchandise Imports
\$(thousand)					
1965	195,223	230,983	42,226	1,833	662,667
1966	216,289	263,403	46,825	1,236	729,426
1967	210,863	290,908	46,357	3,926	752,206
1968	182,032	196,382	43,633	2,280	622,908
1969	233,280	254,905	59,557	2,371	799,197
1970	271,612	319,713	66,552	4,027	944,324
1971	296,296	370,811	77,228	13,314	1,070,567
1972	285,775	444,503	84,081	9,857	1,152,736
1973	316,042	466,621	100,614	15,069	1,282,185
1974*	492,157	597,549	132,351	12,855	1,842,263
1975*	618,280	800,950	172,441	21,659	2,470,434

*Provisional.

The next table gives fuller details of imports according to sections and divisions for the latest available June years.

Section and Division S.I.T.C., Revised	June Year 1974*		June Year 1975*	
	c.d.v.	c.i.f.	c.d.v.	c.i.f.
\$(thousand)				
Section 0. Food and Live Animals—				
Div. 00 Live animals	5,187	5,785	3,584	3,815
„ 01 Meat and meat preparations	4,409	4,792	2,039	2,299
„ 02 Dairy products and eggs . .	477	499	1,928	2,082
„ 03 Fish and fish preparations ..	9,289	10,070	6,825	7,568
„ 04 Cereals and cereal preparations ..	12,391	14,885	25,292	29,913
„ 05 Fruits and vegetables	20,327	25,740	22,365	30,058
„ 06 Sugar and sugar preparations ..	17,241	19,596	36,606	43,335
„ 07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	13,027	15,942	22,950	26,634
„ 08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	750	728	1,028	1,301
„ 09 Miscellaneous food preparations ..	2,740	2,730	1,978	2,302
Totals, Section 0	85,838	100,767	124,595	149,306
Section 1. Beverages and Tobacco—				
Div. 11 Beverages	11,710	12,591	13,633	15,377
„ 12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	8,051	8,734	7,967	8,950
Totals, Section 1	19,762	21,325	21,600	24,326

*Provisional.

Section and Division S.I.T.C., Revised	June Year 1974*		June Year 1975	
	c.d.v.	c.i.f.	c.d.v.	c.i.f.
\$(thousand)				
<i>Section 2. Crude Materials, Inedibles, Except Fuels—</i>				
Div. 21 Hides, skins, and fur skins, undressed	1,708	1,812	736	834
„ 22 Oil seeds, oil nuts, and oil kernels ..	5,784	6,502	4,348	4,935
„ 23 Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	12,741	14,371	11,182	13,224
„ 24 Wood and cork	9,379	12,304	7,837	10,661
„ 25 Pulp and waste paper	1,784	2,181	1,201	1,415
„ 26 Textile fibres (not manufactured into yarn, thread, or fabrics) and waste	16,125	17,814	12,806	14,545
„ 27 Crude fertilisers and crude minerals, excluding coal, petroleum and precious stones	19,732	33,981	45,937	67,681
„ 28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap ..	2,248	2,675	2,758	3,525
„ 29 Animal and vegetable crude materials, n.e.i.	7,525	7,946	7,856	8,410
Totals, Section 2	77,027	99,584	94,660	125,230
<i>Section 3. Mineral Fuels, Lubricants, and Related Materials—</i>				
Div. 32 Coal, coke, and briquettes ..	249	512	853	1,332
„ 33 Petroleum and petroleum products	169,640	203,408	316,033	347,146
„ 34 Gas	108	152	72	110
Totals, Section 3	169,997	204,072	316,958	348,588
<i>Section 4. Animal and Vegetable Oils and Fats—</i>				
Div. 41 Animal oils and fats	252	298	172	204
„ 42 Vegetable oils and fats, unprocessed	6,358	6,948	9,073	9,818
„ 43 Animal and vegetable oils and fats, processed, and waxes of animal or vegetable origin	1,260	1,389	1,776	1,999
Totals, Section 4	7,869	8,634	11,022	12,022

*Provisional.

Section and Division S.I.T.C., Revised	June Year 1974*		June Year 1975*	
	c.d.v.	c.i.f.	c.d.v.	c.i.f.
<i>Section 5. Chemicals—</i>				
	\$(thousand)			
Div. 51 Chemical elements and compounds	78,533	88,963	90,731	109,155
„ 52 Mineral tar and crude chemicals from coal, petroleum, and natural gas ..	823	966	1,021	1,343
„ 53 Dyeing, tanning, and colouring materials	14,848	16,129	14,313	16,480
„ 54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	39,429	35,483	50,509	44,353
„ 55 Essential oils and perfume materials; toilet, polishing, and cleansing preparations	7,634	8,197	9,312	10,331
„ 56 Fertilisers, manufactured	17,328	23,153	21,388	29,630
„ 57 Explosives	2,322	2,183	2,524	2,342
„ 58 Plastic materials, regenerated cellulose, artificial resins	65,721	73,129	70,392	81,790
„ 59 Miscellaneous chemical materials and products	20,221	22,920	28,078	32,710
Totals, Section 5	246,859	271,124	288,268	328,133
<i>Section 6. Manufactured Goods Classified Chiefly by Material—</i>				
Div. 61 Leather, leather manufactures, n.e.i., and dressed furs	2,565	2,734	2,795	3,042
„ 62 Rubber manufactures, n.e.i.	20,346	20,493	23,837	25,055
„ 63 Wood and cork manufactures (excluding furniture)	7,833	9,300	8,617	10,830
„ 64 Paper, paperboard, and manufactures thereof	22,179	25,657	35,311	43,386
„ 65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	181,388	195,042	167,804	183,792
„ 66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures, n.e.i.	22,698	25,866	31,662	37,011
„ 67 Iron and steel	129,493	143,028	211,961	241,617
„ 68 Non-ferrous metals	54,966	55,073	58,529	61,010
„ 69 Manufacture of metals	50,688	52,353	77,764	81,817
Totals, Section 6	492,157	529,549	618,280	687,558
<i>Section 7. Machinery and Transport Equipment—</i>				
Div. 71 Machinery other than electric	249,353	261,653	372,661	397,435
„ 72 Electric machinery, apparatus, and appliances	104,347	107,245	169,651	175,063
„ 73 Transport equipment	243,849	262,208	258,638	288,258
Totals, Section 7	597,549	631,106	800,950	860,756

*Provisional

IMPORTS

Section and Division S.I.T.C., Revised	June Year 1974*		June Year 1975*	
	c.d.v.	c.i.f.	c.d.v.	c.i.f.
	\$(thousand)			
Section 8. Miscellaneous Manufactured Articles—				
Div. 81 Sanitary, plumbing, heating, lighting fittings, and fixtures	2,552	2,864	3,476	4,058
„ 82 Furniture and fixtures	991	1,140	1,273	1,518
„ 83 Travel goods, handbags, and similar articles	357	383	553	581
„ 84 Clothing	5,104	5,499	6,144	6,671
„ 85 Footwear	2,924	3,191	4,080	4,526
„ 86 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments: photographic and optical goods, watches, and clocks	51,244	48,871	68,284	66,643
„ 89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.e.i.	69,179	72,747	88,631	95,128
Totals, Section 8	132,351	134,695	172,441	179,124
Section 9. Commodities and Transactions Not Classified According to Kind	12,855	13,320	21,659	22,417
Grand totals, merchandise imports	1,842,263	2,014,177	2,470,434	2,737,460

*Provisional.

DIRECTION OF IMPORT TRADE—From the eighties of the last century until the early seventies of this century, the chief source of supply of New Zealand's imports was the United Kingdom. Prior to that, the main source of supply was Australia and, in the latest years, as the United Kingdom has become more involved in Europe, Australia has once more moved into first place. During the year ended June 1975, imports from the United Kingdom were valued at \$465.1 million and imports from Australia at \$502.6 million.

In the years following the Second World War, the proportion of the import trade received from the United Kingdom rose from 47.8 percent in 1946 to a maximum of 60.1 percent in 1950. Since 1950 there has been an overall decline, and for the June years 1974 and 1975 only 19.1 and 18.8 percent of imports came from that source. The trade with Australia from 1950 to 1956 was between 10 and 15 percent of the total. In 1957 and 1958, however, it rose to 17 percent, and in 1959 and 1960 to 18 percent. In the years ended June 1974 and 1975, 24.4 percent and 20.3 percent, respectively, of imports came from Australia. Japan is becoming an important trading partner; in the years ended June 1974 and 1975, 13.5 percent and 13.6 percent, respectively, of imports came from that source.

The principal changes in the direction of the import trade are illustrated in the table in Section 22A giving the percentages received from the various currency areas.

The table which follows shows imports (valuation c.d.v.) during the latest 11 years from the United Kingdom, Australia, the United States, and Japan.

Year Ended June	Country Where Purchased			Country of Origin				Total Merchandise Imports
	United Kingdom	Australia	U.S.A.	United Kingdom	Australia	U.S.A.	Japan	
	\$(million)							
1965 ..	262	132	78	242	128	75	37	663
1966 ..	289	143	75	278	135	84	45	729
1967 ..	291	150	101	275	143	97	44	752
1968 ..	208	141	75	188	133	68	51	623
1969 ..	267	172	102	243	158	100	65	799
1970 ..	300	220	123	279	198	123	78	944
1971 ..	329	252	127	310	225	130	110	1,071
1972 ..	346	300	115	329	267	117	129	1,153
1973x ..	322	360	147	304	323	146	167	1,282
1974* ..				351	449	225	248	1,842
1975* ..				465	503	330	336	2,470

*Provisional.

COUNTRIES OF ORIGIN

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The next table gives imports on a c.d.v. basis by countries of origin for the latest June years.

Country	June Year 1973x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*	Country	June Year 1973x	June Year 1974*	June Year 1975*
	\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)		\$(000)	\$(000)	\$(000)
Sterling Area—	323,468	449,313	502,639	Dollar Area—			
Australia	26	186	7	Canada	34,642	44,665	48,898
Bahamas	6,017	11,122	10,354	Colombia	1,690	260	254
Bahrain				Costa Rica	9	3	
British Solomon Islands	64	64	44	Dominican Republic	2,054	3,925	48
Brunei	5,233	735	4,874	Ecuador	2,760	2,859	2,586
Fiji	2,282	3,119	8,280	Mexico	958	1,689	2,182
Ghana				Philippines	546	1,452	1,807
Gilbert and Ellice Islands	2,630	2,580	9,499	United States	145,857	224,984	329,939
Guyana	114	33	126	Other	119	138	427
Hong Kong	20,011	40,780	33,664				
India	10,936	14,821	19,783	Totals	188,635	279,976	386,141
Ireland, Republic of	602	832	1,488				
Jamaica	1,418	2,652	792	Other Countries—			
Kenya	545	793	1,671	Angola incl.			
Kuwait	28,620	57,595	81,621	Cabinda	324	583	3
Malawi	92	145	396	Argentina	152	458	701
Malaysia	8,080	11,750	9,098	Brazil	2,014	4,504	5,910
Malta, including Gozo	25	25	53	Bulgaria	18	25	36
Mauritius and Dependencies	113	1		Central African Republic		80	44
Nauru	4,772	4,685	12,949	Chile	212	402	241
New Hebrides Cond. ..	141	158	1	China†	6,891	14,301	13,699
New Zealand				China (Taiwan)	3,063	6,572	7,254
Re-imports	2,085	2,532	4,882	Congo			
Nigeria	41	21	33	People's Republic (Brazzaville)	25		
Pakistan	715	2,003	1,510	Cuba	2	6	16,580
Papua and New Guinea	769	1,616	2,469	Czechoslovakia	1,770	2,835	3,311
Singapore	8,439	31,568	67,748	Finland	737	5,491	2,284
South Africa	4,372	5,990	9,725	French Polynesia	48	29	51
Sri Lanka (Ceylon) ..	3,627	3,054	4,227	Germany, East	492	725	645
Tanzania (incl Pemba)	1,855	2,099	3,750	Greece	112	231	477
Tonga	484	801	1,026	Hungary	225	542	534
Trinidad and Tobago	75	107	49	Indonesia	1,777	1,824	2,160
Uganda	401	562	1,395	Iran	9,776	18,594	95,146
United Kingdom	303,592	350,921	465,078	Iraq	273	249	4,581
Western Samoa	1,277	2,873	2,675	Israel	500	744	961
Other	2,015	1,060	1,920	Ivory Coast	4		37
Totals	744,936	1,006,596	1,263,825	Japan	166,736	248,047	335,623
				Korea, Republic of	1,449	7,684	4,591
E.F.T.A.—				Morocco	15	10	40
Austria	2,289	3,630	4,957	Mozambique	310	412	307
Iceland		1	5	Netherlands Antilles	78	115	560
Norway	2,102	5,702	3,747	New Caledonia		54	90
Portugal	1,059	1,552	2,403	Peru	52	58	110
Sweden	12,283	15,581	21,726	Poland	427	628	1,134
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	12,780	17,857	25,699	Romania	107	520	354
Totals	30,513	44,324	58,537	Saudi Arabia	6,345	4,621	12,280
				Spain	1,918	3,276	5,275
E.E.C. (excluding United Kingdom and Ireland, Republic of) —				Sudan	40	13	98
Belgium and Luxembourg	7,090	13,505	17,416	Syria	19	31	30
Denmark	3,734	5,319	9,346	Thailand	1,029	1,719	2,395
France and Monaco ..	12,824	18,115	24,340	Turkey	122	124	376
Germany, Federal Republic of (West)	50,969	86,767	110,553	U.S.S.R.	944	1,817	3,300
Italy and San Marino	16,211	29,541	39,018	Yemen	891	1,727	2,226
Netherlands	16,074	28,418	36,926	Yugoslavia	99	340	353
Totals	106,902	181,666	237,600	Zaire Republic (Congo Kinshasa)	37	119	85
				Other	2,166	190	442
				Totals	211,199	329,700	524,330
				Grand totals	1,282,185	1,842,263	2,470,434

*Provisional.

†Does not include statistics for that part of China known as Taiwan.

The functional classification of Government expenditure is shown in the following table.

Item	1972-73		1973-74		1974-75	
	Gross	Net*	Gross	Net*	Gross	Net*
\$(million)						
Administration—						
General administration..	68.4	61.6	85.0	78.1	111.0	101.7
Law and order ..	54.6	39.8	63.3	46.3	79.2	61.0
Government services ..	52.7	40.2	60.6	47.1	86.3	70.1
Miscellaneous services ..	15.0	4.2	17.7	5.1	19.7	5.4
Stabilisation ..	43.5	43.5	120.1	120.1	162.1	162.1
	234.2	189.3	346.7	296.7	458.3	400.3
Foreign Relations—						
Defence ..	129.8	128.1	140.5	138.7	166.9	163.0
Foreign Affairs ..	28.2	27.3	38.5	37.7	52.3	51.2
	158.0	155.4	179.0	176.4	219.2	214.2
Development of Industry—						
Land use ..	193.4	100.0	194.3	74.7	255.5	151.4
Fuel and power ..	156.5	30.0	165.6	31.5	244.5	89.0
Other industrial services ..	42.2	38.7	48.1	43.7	60.7	56.3
	392.1	168.7	408.0	149.9	560.7	296.7
Education—						
Education ..	379.4	376.8	442.7	440.2	529.8	526.6
Social Services—						
Social welfare ..	509.5	506.0	621.0	616.2	711.0	703.4
Other social services ..	24.1	21.3	34.7	30.6	91.8	86.1
	533.6	527.3	655.7	646.8	802.8	789.5
Health—						
Health ..	343.8	343.1	401.9	401.1	493.6	492.3
Transport and Communications—						
Transport ..	308.6	157.6	321.6	144.3	392.1	172.3
Communications ..	203.8	25.5	235.2	24.4	287.1	38.9
	512.4	183.1	556.8	168.7	679.2	211.2
Debt Services and Miscellaneous—						
Debt services ..	186.5	186.5	201.9	201.9	221.8	221.8
Miscellaneous investment transactions ..	96.6	89.1	56.4	64.9†	45.6	61.7†
Miscellaneous financing transactions	‡	‡	86.6	...	196.5	...
	283.1	275.6	344.9	266.8	463.9	283.5
Totals	2,836.6	2,219.3	3,335.7	2,546.6	4,207.5	3,214.3

*Net expenditure is generally arrived at by deducting trading and departmental receipts from gross expenditure.
†The reason for net expenditure being greater than gross expenditure is that the increase in imprests outstanding of \$10 million for 1973-74 and \$21.8 million in 1974-75 has been included in arriving at net expenditure. Net miscellaneous investment transactions exclude Maui project credit of \$4.5 million in 1974-75. ‡Included in miscellaneous investment transactions.

The following table shows financing of Government expenditure.

Item	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75
	\$(million)		
Expenditure—			
Administration	189.3	296.7	400.3
Foreign relations	155.4	176.4	214.2
Development of industry	168.7	149.9	296.7
Education	376.8	440.2	526.6
Social services	527.3	646.8	789.5
Health	343.1	401.1	492.3
Transport and communications ..	183.1	168.7	211.2
Debt services and miscellaneous investment transactions	275.6	266.8	283.5
Total expenditure	2,219.3	2,546.6	3,214.3
Financed from—			
Taxation—			
Income tax	1,314.5	1,697.9	2,136.0
Customs, sales tax, and beer duty ..	381.4	452.2	510.0
Highways tax	95.7	103.2	104.8
Other taxation	135.0	141.5	114.5
Total taxation	1,926.6	2,394.8	2,865.3
Interest, Profits, and Miscellaneous Receipts	86.7	Dr. 3.3	155.1
Total taxation, interest, etc.	2,013.3	2,391.5	3,020.4
Amount to be financed from borrowing*	206.0	155.1	193.9
Borrowing in New Zealand:	658.4	460.9§	209.6§
Less repayments in New Zealand ..	340.0§	130.1	144.7
Less miscellaneous financing transactions	...	86.6	196.5
	318.4†	244.2‡	-131.6‡
Plus sales (less purchase) of investments ..	+20.5‡	-67.9	+75.0
Net borrowing in New Zealand ..	338.9	176.3	-56.6
Internal surplus (+) deficit (-) ..	+132.9	+21.2	-250.5
Borrowing overseas¶	29.5	1.5	316.8
Less repayment overseas	100.7	66.6	35.1
	-71.2	-65.1	281.7
Less purchase of overseas investments ..	-48.3	+50.9	-35.6
Net borrowing overseas	-119.5	-14.2	246.1
Cash surplus (+) deficit (-)	+13.4	+7.0	-4.4

*Amount to be financed from borrowing excluding miscellaneous financial transactions. †Excludes Treasury bills issued and redeemed of \$318.4 million in 1971-72, \$598.0 million in 1972-73, and \$478.1 million in 1973-74. ‡Includes \$10 million deposited with trading banks in 1970-71; \$20 million in 1971-72, which was repaid in 1972-73. §Includes the purchase of Government securities from the Reserve Bank of \$40.3 million in 1971-72, and \$12.2 million in 1972-73, and the sale of Government securities to the Reserve Bank of \$131.1 million in 1973-74. ¶Includes sales of Government securities to the Reserve Bank of \$131.1 million in 1973-74, and \$170.5 million in 1974-75. ††Excludes supplier's credit and currency realignments adjustments.

REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE—Tables are now given to show receipts and payments of the Consolidated Revenue Account.

By including the receipts of both the Consolidated Revenue Account and the National Roads Fund the following table shows the total receipts of direct and indirect taxation during the latest five years.

Item	Year Ended 31 March				
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975
	\$(million)				
Direct taxation—					
Income tax	957.3	1,161.1	1,314.5	1,697.9	2,136.0
Estate and gift duty	29.3	25.0	28.6	33.8	41.0
Land tax	3.0	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.4
Property speculation tax	—	—	—	—	0.3
Total—Direct taxation	989.6	1,189.9	1,346.5	1,735.2	2,180.8
Indirect taxation—					
Motor vehicle fees and charges	17.9	18.9	20.0	21.6	20.6
Customs duty	138.9	157.3	168.3	201.2	229.1
Beer duty	39.7	40.7	41.9	44.7	46.2
Sales tax	125.3	139.5	171.1	206.4	234.7
Racing duty	13.2	15.6	16.5	19.2	21.9
Stamp and other duties	13.4	14.2	19.9	29.4	25.9
Motor spirits duty	3.9	—	—	—	—
Highways taxation	82.0	89.7	95.7	103.2	104.8
Payroll tax	20.5	40.8	46.3	33.5	0.8
Other taxation	0.6	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
Total—Indirect taxation	455.4	517.0	580.2	659.6	684.5
Total—Taxation receipts	1,445.0	1,706.9	1,926.6	2,394.8	2,865.3
Interest—					
On capital liability—					
Electric supply	36.3	38.3	41.4	45.2	50.9
Post Office	12.9	14.7	15.5	16.7	18.0
Other	41.0	44.0	49.1	53.1	60.5
On other public moneys	7.5	9.4	13.0	12.5	16.3
Total—Interest	97.7	106.4	119.0	127.5	145.6
Profits from trading undertakings	16.1	15.4	22.3	16.0	25.7
Departmental receipts	71.2	80.2	65.5	74.5	88.9
Special receipts	19.0	3.3	98.2	2.5	25.3
Total—Other	204.0	205.3	306.0	220.5	285.5
Total—Receipts	1,649.0	1,912.2	2,231.5	2,615.3	3,150.8
Total taxation as percentage of national income x	30.9%	30.8%	29.7%	32.1%	35.1%

*Provisional.

The following table shows expenditure from the Consolidated Revenue Account.

Item	Year Ended 31 March			
	1972	1973	1974	1975
	\$(000)			
Permanent appropriations—				
Under Special Acts of Legislature—				
Civil List	990	1,128	1,560	1,602
Debt services—				
Interest	166,808	184,817	200,323	221,030
Transfer to Loans Redemption Account—				
New Zealand Loans Act 1953—				
Section 59	37,397	38,398	41,516	44,334
Section 57 (c)	12,603	11,602	8,484	5,666
Administration and management	1,200	1,689	1,601	736
Total—Debt services	218,008	236,506	251,924	271,766
Special Acts—				
Superannuation Act 1956	20,182	19,155	18,879	21,935
Miscellaneous	6,370	7,527	8,058	12,606
Total—Special Acts	26,552	26,682	26,937	34,541
Total—Permanent appropriations	245,551	264,316	280,421	307,909
Annual Appropriations—				
Administration—				
General Administration—				
Vote—				
Accident Compensation	—	—	20	22
Audit	1,122	1,346	1,576	1,725
Broadcasting	23	28	41	70
Customs	4,631	5,094	6,009	6,636
Inland Revenue	10,117	11,324	13,193	17,295
Internal Affairs	11,613	11,576	17,234	22,293
Legislative	1,472	1,628	2,068	2,323
Prime Minister's Department	84	137	227	389
Rural Banking and Finance Corporation	—	—	—	9
Housing Corporation	8	15	18	16
State Services Commission	1,039	6,153	9,374	9,908
Statistics	3,586	3,286	4,518	4,603
Treasury	2,643	3,041	3,291	4,112
Valuation	2,801	2,970	3,514	4,684
Total—General administration	39,139	46,598	61,083	74,087
Law and order—				
Vote—				
Crown Law	264	302	357	416
Justice	16,306	21,185	23,820	29,698
Police	23,139	26,249	32,288	40,618
Security Intelligence Service	434	504	628	728
Total—Law and order	40,143	48,239	57,093	71,459
Government services—				
Vote—				
Government Printing Office	9,353	9,587	11,668	16,584
Works	54,044	39,814	32,483	47,431
Total—Government services	63,396	49,402	44,151	64,016
Stabilisation—				
Vote—				
Stabilisation	28,700	36,195	112,185*	148,152*
Total—Administration	171,378	180,433	274,512	357,714

*Includes contributions for losses incurred in Post Office (\$7,000,000 in 1973-74 and \$21,000,000 in 1974-75), Railways \$11,700,000 in 1973-74 and \$46,100,000 in 1974-75, and Electric Supply (\$18,539,000 in 1974-75).

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE ACCOUNT

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Item	Year Ended 31 March			
	1972	1973	1974	1975
Annual Appropriations— <i>continued</i>				
Vote— <i>continued</i>				
	\$(000)			
Foreign relations—				
Defence—				
Defence	121,169	129,823	140,511	166,854
Foreign affairs—				
Foreign affairs	18,038	22,494	32,454	47,683
Total—Foreign relations	139,207	152,317	172,965	214,537
Development of industry—				
Land use—				
Agriculture and Fisheries	88,663	96,999	78,272	102,337
Forest Service	4,122	4,946	5,746	6,785
Lands and Survey	7,041	8,898	10,364	12,766
Total—Land use	99,826	110,843	94,382	121,888
Fuel and power—				
Energy Resources	—	—	170	197
Mines	1,751	1,745	1,168	3,141
Total	1,751	1,745	1,338	3,338
Other industrial services—				
Trade and Industry	5,526	7,079	9,780	15,703
Labour	7,853	9,938	9,928	11,474
Scientific and Industrial Research	13,872	16,154	18,924	22,899
Tourist and Publicity	7,565	7,197	7,553	8,239
Total—Other industrial services	34,816	40,368	46,185	58,316
Total—Development of industry	136,393	152,956	141,905	183,542
Education—				
Education	319,250	379,353	442,660	529,803
Social services—				
Social Welfare	378,210	509,535	621,003	710,958
Maori and Island Affairs	9,954	11,026	11,919	15,058
Internal Affairs	—	—	1,979	3,026
Total—Social services	388,164	520,561	634,901	729,042
Health—				
Health	288,800	339,575	399,044	491,367
Transport and communications—				
Transport—				
Marine	4,602	5,336	†	†
Roads, etc.	2,359	5,390	700‡	1,250
Transport	23,001	29,441	36,651	47,409
Total—Transport	29,962	40,168	37,351	48,659
Total—Annual appropriations	1,473,154	1,765,363	2,103,338	2,554,665
Adjustment on currency realignment	194	12,857	14,369	—
Unauthorised expenditure	159	3,393	5,971	18,738
Defence credits and other special entries	3,271	95,097*	95,680*	3,577
Additional contribution to Loans Redemption Account	60,000	—	10,000	30,000
Transfer to National Development Loans Account	—	—	—	120,000
Transfer to Reserve Fund	20,000	—	—	—
Transfer to Works and Trading Account	10,000	—	—	—
Total Payments	1,812,329	2,141,026	2,509,779	3,034,889

*Includes Reserve Bank compensation for depreciation of bank's investments funded under Agriculture and Fisheries, and Transport.
funded from Works and Trading Account.

†Former Vote Marine now classified under Developmental Roading now

‡Excludes Expenditure on Developmental Roading now