1831 letter to King William IV – He Whakaputanga – Declaration of Independence – Te Ara Encyclopedia of New Zealand

Story: He Whakaputanga – Declaration of Independence

1831 letter to King William IV

D. Mamaere

This letter was sent to King William IV by 13 Māori chiefs from the Bay of Islands in 1831. Its main aim was to seek the king's protection against the French, who had recently sent a naval vessel to New Zealand. The chiefs were also concerned about inter-tribal conflict and the misconduct of British subjects, and wanted the king to defend them against lawlessness so everyone could live peaceably

Using this item

United Kingdom National Archines Reference: CO201/221 Enclosure 8, no. 4

history research) and any published reproduction (print or electronic) may infringe copyright law. It is the responsibility of the user This item has been provided for private study purposes (such as school projects, family and local ny material to obtain clearance from the cop ht holder.

How to cite this page:

Basil Keane, He Whakaputanga – Declaration of Independence - Background to the declaration', Te Ara - the Encyclopedia of New Zealand, http://www.TeAra.govt.nz/en/zoomify/35114/1831-letter-to-king-william-iv (accessed 2 September 2020)
Story by Basil Keane, published 20 Jun 2012



- Signed 5 October 1831.